

I. POPULATION

1990 & 2000 CENSUS FIGURES

- 1990 Census figures showed 3,890 persons living on the Reservation/County.
- According to the 2000 Census, the current population count is 4857
- The population from 1990 to 2000 increased by 967 (24.8%) persons over a 10 year period.
- American Indians, Eskimos or Aleut accounted for 3,496 or 89.2% of the population on the Reservation in 1990 and 4,257 in 2000 or 87.6%.

POPULATION BY AREA & GENDER

Location	All Persons	Male	Female
County/Res.	4857	2386	2471
Keshena	1394	701	693
Neopit	839	405	434
Zoar	124	61	63
Middle Village	295	136	159
Legend Lake	1533	739	794

SOURCE: 2000 U. S. Census

Note: The remainder of the population is scattered throughout Reservation.

- In the South Branch community there were a total of 200 people according to the 2000 Census.
- 1,394 or 28.7% of the total population resided in the Village of Keshena in 2000
- 839 or 17.3% of the residents resided in the Village of Neopit in 2000.
- 1,533 or 31.5% resided in the Legend Lake area in 2000.
- 1,091 or 22.5% of the remaining population resided in either Middle Village, Zoar, or in other rural areas in 2000.
- From 1990 to 2000 the population of Keshena increased from 685 to 1,394. That is an increase of 709 or 104%.
- Also from 1990 to 2000, the population of Neopit increased from 615 to 839. That is an increase of 224 or 36% respectively.

POPULATION BY RACE

RACE	1990	2000
American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	3496	4257
White	416	547
Other Race	5	53

Source: 2000 U.S. Census

- The American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut population increased by 761 or 21.8% from 1990 to 2000 on the Reservation.
- The White population increased by 131 or 31.5% from 1990 to 2000 on the Reservation.

AGE OF POPULATION

	Male	Female	Total
Under 5 years	241	235	476
5 to 9 years	277	281	558
10 to 14 years	302	276	578
15 to 19 years	217	212	429
20 to 24 years	125	148	273
25 to 34 years	266	280	546
35 to 44 years	316	345	661
45 to 54 years	250	245	495
55 to 59 years	95	122	217
60 to 64 years	101	117	218
65 to 74 years	137	152	289
75 to 84 years	55	47	102
85 years and over	4	11	15
Total	2386	2471	4857

Source: 2000 U.S. Census

- 2,041 of the 4,857 total population are under the age of 20 on the Reservation.
- The median age of Menominee County is 27.7 years, compared to a statewide median of 36.0 years. In 1990, the median age of Menominee County was 24.5 and 32.9 in the State of Wisconsin.
Source: 2000 U.S. Census, Bureau of Aging and Long Term Care Resources, 1/29/2002
- According to the 2000 census, 745 individuals, over the age of 5, migrated on to the Reservation since 1995 from a different county. Of that, 557 were in the State of Wisconsin and 188 were in a different state.

KESHENA POPULATION

	Male	Female	Total
Under 5 years	87	80	167
5 to 9 years	97	85	182
10 to 14 years	99	90	189
15 to 19 years	87	63	150
20 to 24 years	34	50	84
25 to 34 years	94	89	183
35 to 44 years	81	100	181
45 to 54 years	49	52	101
55 to 59 years	26	22	48
60 to 64 years	16	19	35
65 to 74 years	21	34	55
75 to 84 years	8	7	15
85 years and over	2	2	4
Total	701	693	1394

Source: 2000 U.S. Census

- 688 individuals or 49.4% of the Keshena population is under the age of 20.

LEGEND LAKE POPULATION

	Male	Female	Total
Under 5 years	53	49	102
5 to 9 years	60	82	142
10 to 14 years	72	62	134
15 to 19 years	56	71	127
20 to 24 years	38	38	76
25 to 34 years	62	61	123
35 to 44 years	100	112	212
45 to 54 years	90	112	202
55 to 59 years	47	55	102
60 to 64 years	54	59	113
65 to 74 years	74	72	146
75 to 84 years	32	18	50
85 years and over	1	3	4
Total	739	794	1533

Source: 2000 U.S. Census

- 415 or 27% of the Legend Lake population is older than age 55 compared to the Reservation as a whole, which is 841 or 17.3%.

NEOPIT POPULATION

	Male	Female	Total
Under 5 years	42	40	82
5 to 9 years	47	61	108
10 to 14 years	61	60	121
15 to 19 years	34	33	67
20 to 24 years	26	17	43
25 to 34 years	51	62	113
35 to 44 years	60	60	120
45 to 54 years	42	34	76
55 to 59 years	9	25	34
60 to 64 years	15	12	27
65 to 74 years	9	16	25
75 to 84 years	9	13	22
85 years and over	0	1	1
Total	405	434	839

Source: 2000 U.S. Census

MIDDLE VILLAGE POPULATION

	Male	Female	Total
Under 5 years	18	24	42
5 to 9 years	19	22	41
10 to 14 years	15	18	33
15 to 19 years	11	9	20
20 to 24 years	6	15	21
25 to 34 years	16	26	42
35 to 44 years	18	19	37
45 to 54 years	23	8	31
55 to 59 years	1	3	4
60 to 64 years	0	4	4
65 to 74 years	7	9	16
75 to 84 years	2	2	4
85 years and over	0	0	0
Total	136	159	295

Source: 2000 U.S. Census

*Zoar has a total of 124 people, of which 63 are female and 61 are male.

POPULATION CHANGE BY AGE GROUP

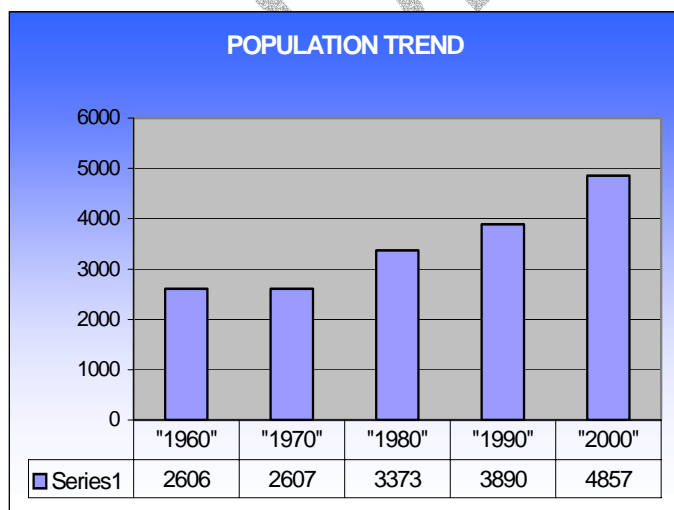
AGE GROUP	1990	% OF POPULATION	2000	% OF POPULATION	% CHANGE
0-4	489	12.6	476	9.4	-2.7
5-14	902	23.2	1136	23.4	25.9
15-19	322	8.3	429	8.8	33.2
20-54	1542	39.6	1975	40.7	28.1
55-74	530	13.6	724	14.9	36.6
75+	105	2.7	117	2.4	11.4

NOTE: Due to rounding of figures, some columns do not add up.

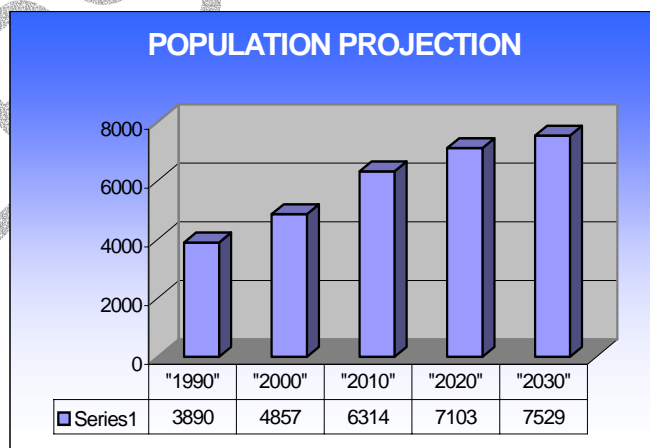
SOURCE: U.S. Census

POPULATION CHANGE HISTORICALLY

- The Reservation experienced a decline in population of 342 or -11.6% from 1950 to 1960
- From 1960 to 1970, there was virtually no change in population. It increased only by one person or 0.04 percent
- In the 1970's, the population grew rapidly with an increase of 766 persons or 29.4%.
- From 1980 to 1990 the increase was 517 or 15.3%.
- From 1990 to 2000 there was an increase of 967 people which is 24.9



POPULATION PROJECTION



Source: US Census 2000

- From 1990 to 2000, the population increased by 24.9%. Using an estimated growth rate of 25% for a ten year period, the population would grow to 6,314 by the year 2010.
- The population increase should level out by 2020 and 2030 due to slowing casino growth, lack of any additional employment and unavailability of developable land and housing. Therefore, an increase of 12.5% was projected between 2010 and 2020 and 6% from 2020 to 2030.

TRIBAL SUBDIVISIONS

- The Census Bureau collected data in the year 2000 on two of the local housing subdivisions on the Reservation, Warrington Addition and Schoolview Addition. The majority of the homes built in these additions were federal projects; therefore the size and appearance of these homes are fairly similar. According to the 2000 Census, there were 175 people living in Schoolview and 307 living in Warrington.

Schoolview Population

- Within the Schoolview addition, there were 101 females and 74 males.
Source: 2000 U.S. Census
- Schoolview is made up of primarily American Indians with 172 being American Indian, 2 being white and 1 Black or African American.
Source: 2000 U.S. Census
- The Median age of Schoolview was only 16.2.
Source: 2000 U.S. Census

	Male	Female	Total
Under 5 years	12	19	31
5 to 9 years	11	15	26
10 to 14 years	9	17	26
15 to 19 years	12	6	18
20 to 24 years	4	9	13
25 to 34 years	11	16	27
35 to 44 years	9	8	17
45 to 54 years	3	4	7
55 to 59 years	1	4	5
60 to 64 years	1	1	2
65 to 74 years	1	2	3
75 to 84 years	0	0	0
85 years and over	0	0	0
Total	74	101	175

Source: 2000 U.S. Census

- 57 of the individuals living in Schoolview are under the age of ten. That is 33% of the overall population.
Source: 2000 U.S. Census
- Within the households, there are 35 householders, 9 spouses, 86 children, 29 other relatives, and 16 nonrelatives of which 11 are unmarried partners.
Source: 2000 U.S. Census

Warrington Population

- Within the Warrington Addition, there were 145 females and 162 males.
Source: 2000 U.S. Census
- Warrington is made up primarily of American Indians. 298 are American Indian, 6 are white and 1 is black or African American.
Source: 2000 U.S. Census
- The Median age of Warrington addition is 14.8.
Source: 2000 U.S. Census

	Male	Female	Total
Under 5 years	29	17	46
5 to 9 years	29	27	56
10 to 14 years	29	24	53
15 to 19 years	21	16	37
20 to 24 years	7	9	16
25 to 34 years	21	22	43
35 to 44 years	14	19	33
45 to 54 years	5	7	12
55 to 59 years	1	3	4
60 to 64 years	3	0	3
65 to 74 years	1	0	1
75 to 84 years	2	0	2
85 years and over	0	1	1
Total	162	145	307

Source: 2000 U.S. Census

- 192(62%) individuals living in Warrington Addition are under the age of 20, with 1/3 of them being under the age of 10.
Source: 2000 U.S. Census
- Within the households of Warrington, there are 66 householders, 15 spouses, 182 children, 19 other relatives, and 25 nonrelatives of which 19 are unmarried partners.
Source: 2000 U.S. Census
- 91.4% of the Schoolview Addition households and 92.4% of the Warrington Addition households have individuals under the age of 18.
Source: 2000 U.S. Census